



Office for Health
Improvement
& Disparities

National GP Profiles - User Guide

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Introduction

The National General Practice Profiles are an interactive web tool using the Fingertips software which was developed to provide easy access to in-depth analysis of a wide range of health-related data in thematic Profiles.

This user guide focuses on the common features of the Fingertips software and uses examples taken from the National General Practice Profiles. Other Profiles developed in the software also share these features. Metadata information on the indicators themselves are available via the 'Definitions' section of the Profiles ([Data views > Definitions](#)).

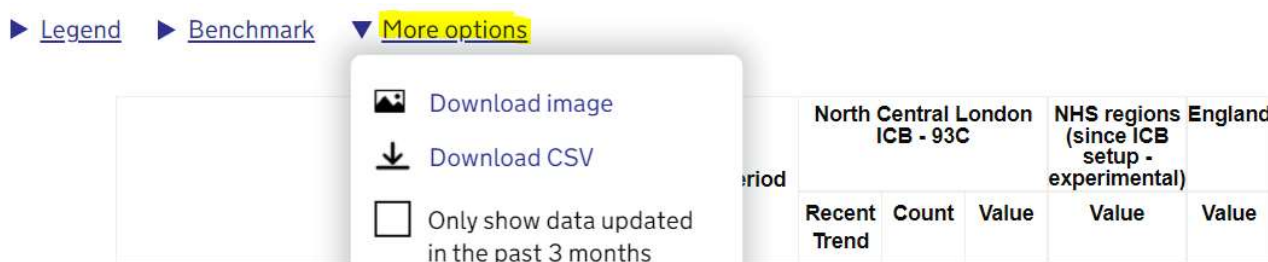
Using elements in reports and presentations

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Most data used in producing these tools are available as CSV files by selecting '[Data view > Download](#)' for those who would like to create their own tables or charts. The data can also be accessed via an API which can be found in the same location.

The population pyramid and other visualisations or tables can be exported as images or CSV files, by clicking on 'More options' > 'Download image/CSV'.



The screenshot shows a navigation menu with three items: 'Legend', 'Benchmark', and 'More options'. The 'More options' item is highlighted in yellow and has a dropdown menu open. The dropdown menu contains three options: 'Download image' (with a camera icon), 'Download CSV' (with a download icon), and 'Only show data updated in the past 3 months' (with a checkbox icon). To the right of the dropdown menu, a table is visible. The table has a header row with columns: 'North Central London ICB - 93C', 'NHS regions (since ICB setup - experimental)', and 'England'. Below the header, there are rows for 'Recent Trend', 'Count', 'Value', 'Value', and 'Value'. The table is partially obscured by the dropdown menu.

Where this is not an option, the best way to extract graphics from Fingertips is to use the Snip & Sketch Tool (available in the Windows Start Menu). If you do not have this tool, use the 'print screen' button on your keyboard to produce a screen grab, which can be then pasted into a document and cropped to show the element of interest. Alternatively, the page can be printed from the web.

Feedback

We welcome any comments on the Fingertips tools, in particular on the usefulness and user-friendliness of the tool or the scope of indicators included. All data in the tools, and the tools themselves, have undergone internal quality assurance. However, we recognise that with the range of data presented in electronic format over the web, errors are possible and request that users alert us to any potential problems if they occur. Please get in touch by clicking 'Contact Us' at the top of the page or emailing ProfileFeedback@dhsc.gov.uk.

Overview of National GP Profiles

These Profiles are designed to support GPs, Primary Care Networks (PCNs), Integrated Care Boards (ICBs) and local authorities to ensure that they are providing and commissioning effective and appropriate healthcare services for their local population.

In addition to viewing individual practice Profiles, you can view summary profiles for PCNs and other higher geographies. Each practice can be compared with an ICB sub-location (formerly CCG), PCN and England.

The tool presents a range of practice-level indicators drawn from the latest available data, including:

- Local demography
- Quality and Outcomes Framework domains
- Child health
- Cancer services
- Patient satisfaction
- Antibiotic prescribing

Quick Guide to Fingertips Features in the National General Practice Profiles

Additional information

Links to supporting information are in the [Introduction page](#) of the tool. There is also a spreadsheet with the list of included practices and the reasoning behind in-/exclusion.

Practice

Practices can be selected in two ways, either by searching for a practice from the [Introduction page](#) or from within the Profile itself ([Data view > Map](#)). You can select a practice from the map and the adjacent list, or by navigating via the broader area (such as an ICB sub-location). You may also use the area selection facilities (Geography menu) as you would in any other Fingertips Profile.

Find your practice

Search by practice code, postcode or place name

Benchmark

To decide on statistical significance, a benchmark needs to be chosen. This is by default set to England but alternatively any of the areas 'grouped by' can be selected.

Statistical significance and colour coding

A training video on significance is available at:

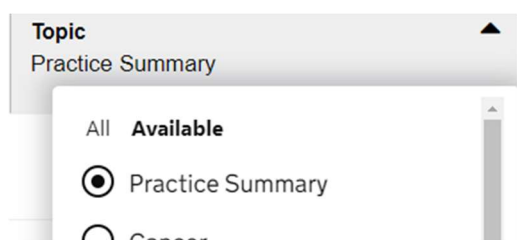
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zVDcYbf0Y4w>

For each indicator where it is appropriate, the colour coding shows whether the measure for the area selected is statistically above or below the comparator (in most cases 99.8% confidence). The default benchmark is the national average. If a significant difference cannot be determined, the area is either left uncoloured or low-high/good-bad is visualised in five shades of blue or purple for equally sized groups of ranked values. In most cases this is because the raw data used to calculate the indicator, and which is necessary to undertake statistical comparison, were not available, or the necessary benchmark value could not be obtained. Within the National GP Profiles, indicators have not been assigned a preferred polarity and so appear blue if they are statistically different or yellow if they are similar to the (England) average.

Details of the statistical method used for comparison are available from '[Data view > Definitions](#)'. Wherever possible, statistical process control methods have been used for comparison. Further guidance on the methods used can be accessed from the '[Guidance > Public health methods](#)' page.








Topics




Indicators are grouped into topics. To change the topic, use the drop down located in the top right of the Profile:



Data views

The visualisations on the National GP Profiles are in line with the displays in other Fingertips Profiles. A summary of the data view is presented below, and more details can be found by clicking on the Data view name.

Icon	Data view name	Summary
	Overview	Displays a tartan rug of all areas in a 'grouping area', e.g. all GPs in a PCN, and all indicators from a selected topic.
	Compare areas	Shows a bar chart (plus funnel plot, were applicable) for a single indicator selected from the drop-down.
	Trends	Allows users to look at data over time, presenting data as a graph and a table.
	Area profiles	Presented as spine charts, show all indicators within a topic, for a single geography. Group and national values are also presented for comparison.
	Compare indicators	Displays a scatter plot of two indicators defined by the user, for all areas in the 'grouping area' (e.g. all GPs in a PCN). Users can also highlight their practice of interest.
	Population	Shows a population pyramid and some summary information about a practice. It is the default view when an area has been selected on the Introduction page.
	Definitions	Provides metadata about each indicator and details how statistical comparisons are made for each indicator.

	Box plots	Display a time series of an indicator (where available), showing the change of an indicator regarding range and median over time.
	Map	Helps to find and select practices.
	Download	Enables users to download data for a selected indicator or geography. Files are available as CSVs and data can also be used via the API.

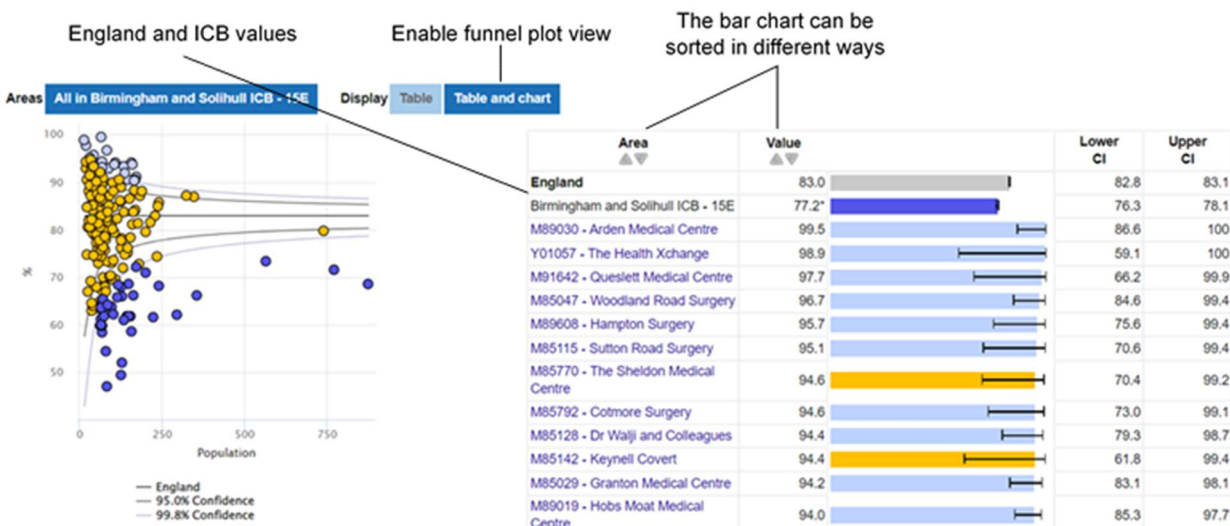
Overview

This view presents all indicators in a topic, for all practices in a PCN or an ICB sub-location (formerly CCG), in a matrix format (also called a 'tartan rug'). While this big picture can be ideal for some purposes, this wealth of data is often overwhelming for practice data and more specific visualisations concentrating on one practice ([Data view > Area profiles](#)) or one indicator ([Data view > Compare areas](#)) are more helpful.

Compare areas - Bar chart and Funnel plot

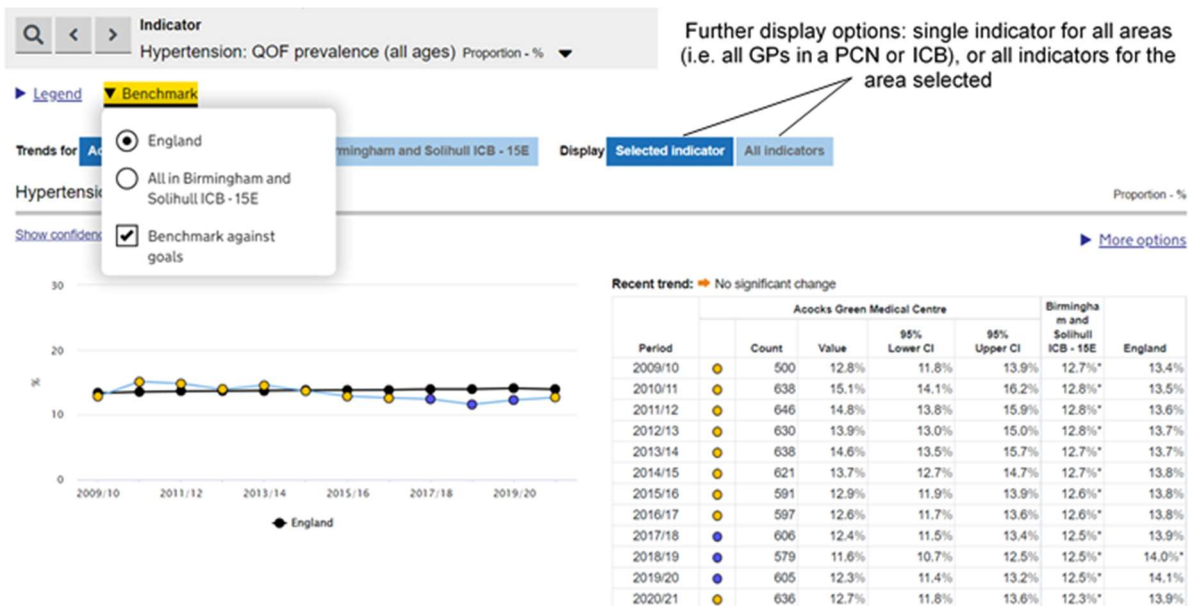
This view can be reached by clicking on '[Data view > Compare areas](#)', or by clicking on an indicator from within the spine chart ([Data view > Area profiles](#)). The view displays a bar chart for the selected indicator and shows all practices in the broader area selected (PCN or ICB sub-location).

Significance is calculated with statistical process control methods to 99.8% confidence, which can be seen on the funnel plot (subject to data availability) when you change the display from 'Table' to 'Table and chart'. Values for comparators are shown on top of the chart. Practices can be sorted by name or value, ascending or descending by clicking on the triangles in the header bar.



Trends

This view presents indicator time series data. By default, a line chart and a table are shown for the chosen practice and the selected indicator. However, users have the option to see trends for either all practices in a PCN or an ICB sub-location at the same time or, alternatively, all indicators from the selected topic, but for only for a single practice. By default, benchmark is set to England, but users can select a more local comparator (e.g. ICB) or benchmark against goals where appropriate.



Time series data are not available for all indicators and all areas. A number of indicators have changed their definition over time and so, unless the change is minimal, only a short time series can be provided for these indicators.

Area profiles

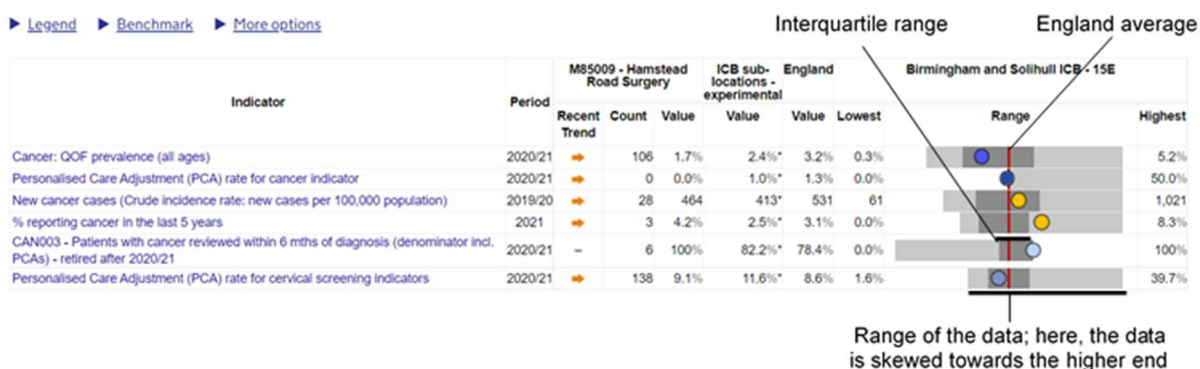
Indicator data are shown in the form of a spine chart, with colour-coded points indicating whether the area is significantly different from the England average. Hovering the mouse cursor over elements of the spine chart will give more information about the underlying data. A training video on spine charts is available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=480Mswgcg8M>

In the spine chart, the red vertical line represents the benchmark, by default England (although users can choose a different benchmark, too). The light grey bar shows the range between the highest and lowest areas in England, with the interquartile range shown in dark grey.

The interquartile range is the difference between the 25th and 75th percentile i.e. if indicator values are ranked from lowest to highest, for all areas, the 25th percentile is 25% of the way through the ranking and the 75th is 75% of the way through.

The light grey bar represents the range and skew of the data. If the lowest and highest values are equidistant from the mean, the light grey bar will extend evenly across the chart. If the data are skewed towards lowest values, the light grey bar will extend to the left and if they are skewed towards highest values, the light grey bar will extend to the right.



Each dot represents the indicator value for the area selected. Dots to the left of the red line show that the value for the area of interest is lower than the benchmark, dots to the right of the line show that the value is higher than the benchmark. The dots are blue if the value is significantly lower or higher and amber if the difference is not significant.

Compare indicators

This view allows users to select two indicators and generate a scatter plot. The practice of interest can be highlighted as a black cross on the plot, with other practices in the respective ICB sub-location shown as blue dots. All other practices appear as grey dots.

Any indicator within the Profiles can be compared against any other indicator. The tool is unable to determine the appropriateness of the chosen comparison and so this judgement must be made by the user. If the R2 value is greater than 0.15, users can also add a regression line to the chart.

Population

'Population' is the default view once a practice has been selected from the search results. On the left of the page, there is a population pyramid for the selected practice. This shows a percentile distribution of the population registered at the selected practice with a blue bar for each 5-year age band, for males and females, presented to the left and right of the chart, respectively. Populations for the corresponding ICB sub-location and England are also shown as pink and black lines, respectively.

To the right of the page, there is summary information about the practice. This starts with the practice and PCN (or ICB sub-location) registered list size, depending on the selection in the Geography menu (see the 'Area type to group areas by' parameter). It is then followed by the overall QOF achievement score, estimates of male and female life expectancy (where available) and the percentage of patients who have a positive experience of their practice.

The final three boxes on the right of the page show:

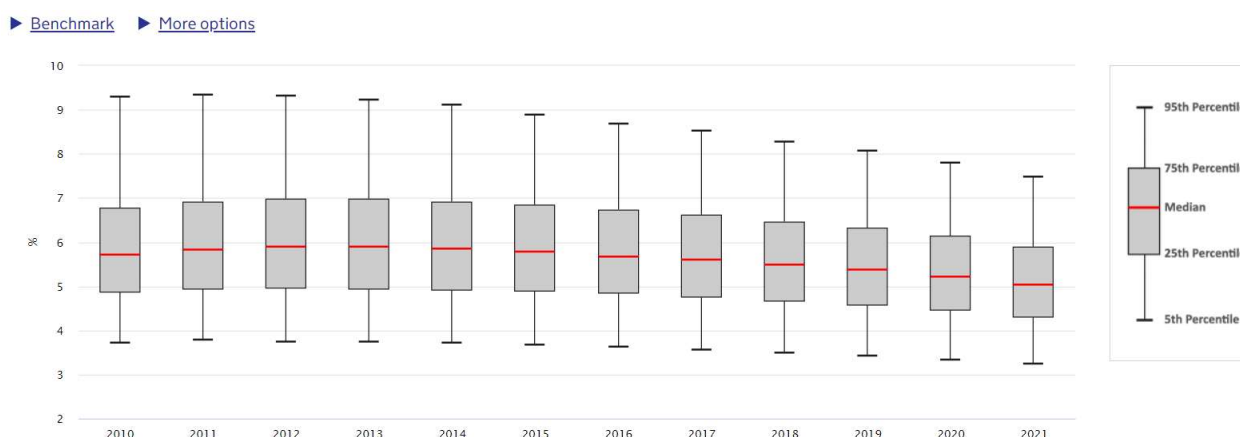
- The practice's deprivation decile using a 'heat' scale, with more deprived practices shown towards the left (red) end of the scale, and less deprived ones towards the right (green) end (IMD2019; population weighted from LSOA IMD scores),
- Where possible, an estimate of the ethnic mix of the practice population. This is a population weighted average, derived from the 2021 Census (applied to 2023 populations).
- Where possible, the practice's latest rating, as published by the Care Quality Commission (CQC). The rating is presented using a 'heat' scale, with practices rated 'Inadequate' shown towards the left (red) end of the scale, and those rated 'Outstanding' towards the right (green) end. Full inspection reports can be accessed from the links provided.

Definitions

For each indicator there is a set of metadata, providing a definition for the indicator, data source, methods applied etc. Depending on the purpose, more detailed information might be required than can be provided in the metadata. In this case, please see also the FAQs (available from the [Introduction page](#)) or contact ProfileFeedback@dhsc.gov.uk .

Box plots

Box plots present data for one indicator over time. They display the range of values from the 5th to 95th percentile, more prominently the interquartile range (25th to 75th percentile) and the median value. The underlying values are also shown in a table below the chart.



Map

The Map view in the tool is used differently to other Fingertips Profiles. It is very similar to the practice finder on the [Introduction page](#) and aims to help users pick the GP of interest.

Practices can be searched for by their ODS code, postcode, or area name. If users only know the first part of the postcode at which their practice is registered (e.g. NW1), they can still type it in to find all practices in the area and navigate from there. Search results are shown as a list or as pins on the map below search results.

Download

The underlying data can be downloaded as CSV files. Alternatively, data can be accessed via the Fingertips API ([Data views > Download](#)) and the corresponding [API user guide](#). To get data used to produce a specific chart, users can click 'More options > Download CSV'.

Other Features

This user guide focuses on the features of the Fingertips platform that are most relevant for the National GP Profiles or used in a specific way in this context. Other functionality that is available across Fingertips is not described in detail here and is easiest explored online. © Crown copyright 2021, [Office for Health Improvement and Disparities](#)

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